

Design And Implementation Of Automated E-Blood Bank Using Web Services

M Niranjanamurthy

Department of Computer Applications, M S Ramaiah Institute of Technology (Affiliated to Visvesvaraya Technological University, Karnataka), Bangalore, INDIA 560054 E-Mail: niruhds@gmail.com

Abstract

Automated e-blood bank using web services used to source new staff and perform the online matchmaking process between the donor and blood requester. The efficiency of searching for a blood under online platform is widely replacing traditional sources like newspapers, blood fairs and media. The main goal of this project is to create a website to allow blood donors and blood requesters to have an online way to connect mass with a blood donating organization. The person who likes to donate blood registers in our website as well as he can modify the details if necessary, giving the login id and password. The person in need of blood searches for the person having the same blood group within the city. If he found a donor then he is given the contact numbers and address of the life saving contact person for major cities. If he doesn't have any chance to contact them he will be provide with mob link paging service in order to get the blood. This research papers shows the Design and implementation of automated e-blood bank using web services.

Keywords: IoT, Water Management, Rainwater, Sensors, Sprinkler, Circuits.

Introduction

Electronic Blood Donation Management System is an administration framework site that empowers people who need to give blood to help the poor. It additionally empowers clinics to record and store the information for individuals who need to speak with them, and it likewise gives an incorporated blood donation center data set. Automated e-blood bank using web services is being used to source new staff and perform the online matchmaking process between the donor and blood requester. The efficiency of searching for a blood under online platform is widely replacing traditional sources like newspapers, blood fairs and media. The main goal of this project is to create a website to allow blood donors and blood requesters to have an online way to connect mass with a blood donating organization. The person who likes to donate blood registers in our website as well as he can modify the details if necessary, giving the login id and password. The person in need of blood searches for the person having the same blood group within the city. If he found a donor then he is given the contact numbers and address of the lifesaving

contact person for major cities. If he doesn't have any chance to contact them he will be provide with mob link paging service in order to get the blood.

Features:

- It helps mass to search blood and its groups
- It provides a centralized database which contains the account of blood donors and requesters which in turn contains information about their personal details, contact information and status of blood donation needed optimize the blood request
- It has an efficient search engine. Due to this search engine the users can navigate the status of information about the blood donation and get a quick access over the various events of blood bank
- It alerts perfect match for blood according to user requirement
- It provides an information about the various blood donation camps organized in various cities and alerts the mass to lend their valuable support
- It contains a mob link paging service used to intimate and update the information needed for the user get a glimpse of report about the availability of blood in various regions of globe.

2. Related Work

Blood donation centers are a significant specialist of any wellbeing administration framework. Blood is a fundamental, but restricted asset in a few medicines and medical procedures. Tragically, individuals overall actually bite the dust because of deficiency in supply of mentioned blood items. Simultaneously, lapsed (obsolete) blood units is a clinical waste to such an extent that its removal is very costly to the medical care industry, just as ecologically unfriendly.[1]

Accessibility of blood during crises is exceptionally basic for each and every living thing. There are number of electronic blood gift habitats for successful correspondence among them and clinical offices. None of the internet based blood gift focus offers the prompt contact among recipient and them. This is the genuine drawback of the current framework.[2]

"Raspberry pi based blood donation center framework" proposed to carry blood givers to the one spot. The point of this framework is to satisfy each blood demand by utilizing android application and raspberry pi. In the proposed framework, information about the givers will be gathered by utilizing android application and raspberry pi by introducing frameworks at spots, for example, emergency clinics, blood donation centers and so forth These information will be put away in the database.[3]

A blood donation center can be characterized as a bank or capacity place where blood is gathered, protected and utilized at whatever point required or requested. Everybody knows that the customary blood donation center administration framework incorporates desk work. Its method of working isn't proficient enough at the hour of crisis circumstances. [4]

Notwithstanding the administrative measures, successful blood bonding administrations actually remain tragically inaccessible to one of the world's most unfortunate and thick populaces. Among other African nations that neglect to meet World Health Organization (WHO) blood necessity lately, Our Experience in Nigeria and other persuading comments show that blood isn't in great flow, particularly for the penniless who are much of the time took advantage of and at last confronted with genuine wellbeing challenges because of hazardous blood bonding prompting dangerous diseases and subsequently passing and different occasions, blood is absolutely inaccessible. [5]

A blood donation center information base is made by assortment of subtleties from different sources like Blood banks, NSS, Ngo's, clinics and through web interface. The information gathered will be kept up with in a focal server. This focal server will be related with a Toll free number that can be utilized to associate with it. [6]

Short message administration (SMS) blood donation center gives the correspondence stage among the blood donation center, blood contributor and the individual who require blood. The fundamental motivation behind the paper is to satisfy the blood solicitation of the receptor with less hardship.[7]

Blood is an imperative constituent in human body that is fundamental for human existence, it supplies supplement and oxygen to all body cells, due to this fundamental job, blood donation center was presented. Manual frameworks when contrasted with modernized frameworks are tedious, exorbitant, and human blunders. [8,9]

Robotized Blood Bank is a partner work that gets intentional blood givers and those need of blood on to a typical stage. The mission is to satisfy each blood demand in the country with a promising android application and roused people who will give blood. [10]

3. System environment

Software environment: It is a technical specification of requirement of software product. This environment is for development, operation and maintenance of the product.

Technology used:

-  http
-  http basics
-  ASP 2.0
-  Oracle
-  SQL
-  HTML
-  VBscript

HTTP:

The hypertext transfer protocol is a TCP/IP used for communicating on the World Wide Web. HTTP defines the precise manner in which web data communicates with web servers. HTTP 1.0 is the most common version used today. The HTTP protocol follows a very simple request/response paradigm. In short, a conversation between a Web browser and Web server goes something like this: the client opens a connection to the server the client makes a request to the server, the server responds to the request, and the connection is closed.

The four stages of a simple Web transaction:

- The client opens a connection to the server,
- The client makes a request to the server.
- The server responds to the request
- The connection is dosed.

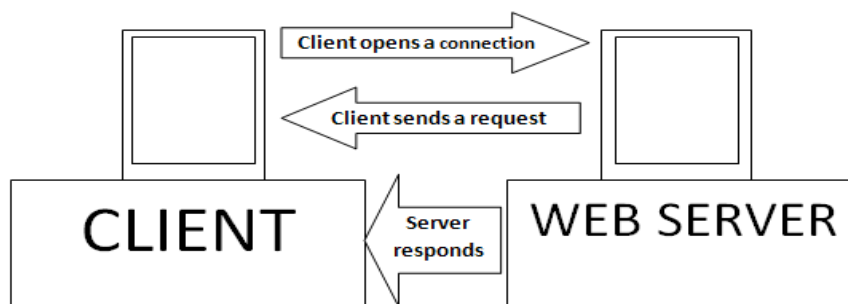


Fig 1. System Environment

The figure 1 shows the System Environment, HTTP is a connectionless convention. As you might have speculated, the contrast between a connectionless and an association arranged convention is standing out they handle associations. Utilizing a connectionless convention, the customer opens an association with the server, sends a solicitation, gets a reaction, and shuts the association. Each solicitation requires its own association. With an association arranged convention, the customer interfaces with the server, sends a solicitation, gets reaction, and afterward holds the association open to support future solicitations.

The connectionless idea of HTTP is both strength and a shortcoming. Since it holds an association open simply adequately long to support the solicitation, not very many server assets are needed to support enormous quantities of clients.

Indeed numerous well known Web destinations administration a great many clients in a solitary day. The downside to a connectionless convention is that an association should be set up with each solicitation. Opening another association with each solicitation causes an exhibition punishment that converts into extra deferrals for the client.

Then again, a connectionless convention, for example, FTP has a solid presentation advantage over a connectionless convention. This is because of the way that the overhead needed to open another association is brought about just once rather than with each solicitation. Tragically, each open association burns-through some measure of server assets. These limited assets, for example, memory and circle space, limit the quantity of simultaneous clients the server can deal with. As opposed to a Web website, a FTP webpage can seldom uphold in excess of two or three hundred clients all at once.

DATABASE: MySQL is used for connection

CONNECTION The purpose of the connection object is to provide the access to a data base. To illustrate, the following code creates a MySQL connection object:

```
$Conn = mysql_connect ('local host', 'user', 'password');
```

HTTP Headers Information (HTTP Request Headers)	
HTTP Request	GET /xampp/phpinfo.php HTTP/1.1
Accept	*/*
Referer	http://localhost/xampp/navi.php
Accept-Language	en-US
User-Agent	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0; Windows NT 6.1; Trident/4.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; InfoPath.2)
Accept-Encoding	gzip, deflate
Host	localhost
Connection	Keep-Alive
HTTP Response Headers	
X-Powered-By	PHP/5.2.9
Keep-Alive	timeout=5, max=100

Connection	Keep-Alive
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Apache2handler

Apache Version	Apache/2.2.11 (Win32) DAV/2 mod_ssl/2.2.11 OpenSSL/0.9.8i PHP/5.2.9	
Apache API Version	20051115	
Server Administrator	admin@localhost	
Hostname:Port	localhost:80	
Max Requests	Per Child: 0 - Keep Alive: on - Max Per Connection: 100	
Timeouts	Connection: 300 - Keep-Alive: 5	
Virtual Server	No	
Server Root	C:/xampp/apache	
Loaded Modules	core mod_win32 mpm_winnt http_core mod_so mod_actions mod_alias mod_asis mod_auth_basic mod_auth_digest mod_authn_alias mod_authn_anon mod_authn_dbd mod_authn_dbm mod_authn_default mod_authn_file mod_authz_dbm mod_authz_default mod_authz_groupfile mod_authz_host mod_authz_user mod_autoindex mod_cache mod_mem_cache mod_cern_meta mod_charset_lite mod_cgi mod_dav mod_dav_fs mod_deflate mod_dir mod_env mod_expires mod_ext_filter mod_headers mod_ident mod_include mod_info mod_isapi util_ldap mod_log_config mod_mime mod_mime_magic mod_negotiation mod_rewrite mod_setenvif mod_speling mod_status mod_unique_id mod_usertrack mod_vhost_alias mod_ssl mod_php5	
Directive	Local Value	Master Value
Engine	1	1

last_modified	0	0
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Stateless Protocol:

As stated in the definition, HTTP is a stateless protocol. A protocol is said to be stateless if it has no memory of prior connections and cannot distinguish one client's request from that of another. In contrast, FTP is a stateful protocol, because the connection is not opened and closed with every request. After the initial login, the FTP server maintains the user's credentials throughout the session. On the other hand, due to its stateless nature, there is no inherent method in HTTP for tracking a client's traversal of a Web site. Every connection is a new request from an anonymous client.

The stateless nature of HTTP is both strength and a weakness. It is strength in that its stateless nature keeps the protocol simple and straightforward. It also consumes fewer resources on the server and can support more simultaneous users.

4. Working environment specification

To accomplish this project, I had chosen Personal Home Page (PHP) as front end tool and MySQL as back end tool. Since PHP works under Windows XP, a multi-user environment it provides the best interactive mode. Also it is a Graphical User Interface (GUI).

Software requirement

Front End Tool: PHP 4.1.x - 5.x

Back End Tool : MySQL 4.1.xx or later

Operating Environment: UNIX / Linux/Windows Server OS

Server: Apache/ IIS Server

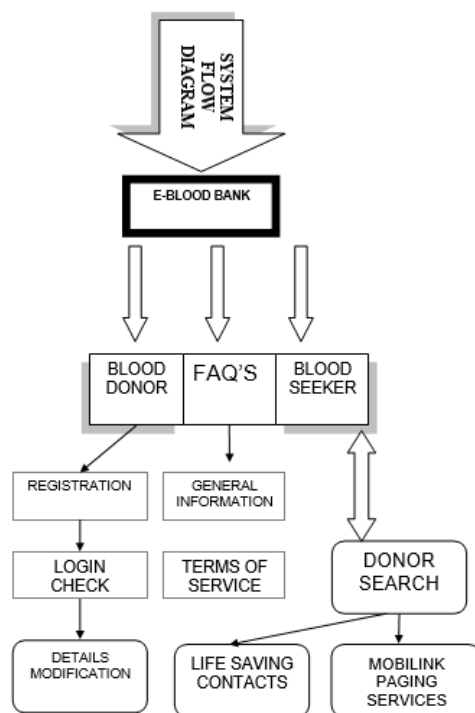


Figure 2: System flow diagram

The Figure 2 shows the System flow diagram, Online Blood Bank is to provide services for the people who are in need of blood by getting help from the donors who are interested in donating blood for the people.

This project mainly elucidates the modules such as:

1. Donor Registration
2. Modifying Donor Information
3. Donor Search
4. Life Saving Contacts (In major cities)
5. Mobil link Paging Services

These modules can be explained in detail as follows:

Donor Registration

In this module, individuals who are keen on giving blood get enrolled in my site and give his general subtleties identified with him, I.e. he fills In an enrollment structure by giving the complete subtleties like name, address, city, sex, weight, dob, blood bunch, phone numbers, email address, and so on He was additionally given two fields' username and secret phrase to fill to such an extent that he was an enlisted giver and he can enter the login structure with his username and secret key and can adjust his subtleties if necessary.

Modifying Donor Information

The enlisted benefactor simply can alter Isis subtleties; no one else can change his subtleties as there was a login structure which confines others from entering the username and secret phrase giving high security to the subtleties given by the giver. To alter his subtleties, he had to give his username and secret word to enter in. Adjust giving the username and secret key it checks for the giver whether or not he is a current benefactor and If the username and secret phrase matches, he can then ready to change his complete subtleties. Assuming the client name and secret key don't exist then he receives a message as 'Wrong 10 and Password Entered, Try Again'.

Donor Search

Individuals who are needing blood can look in our site for getting the subtleties of benefactors having a similar blood bunch and inside a similar city. They can straightforwardly tap on the connection search a contributor and can choose a city name just as the blood bunch which he wants. He then, at that point, gets the subtleties of the givers who exist inside the city and a similar blood bunch that he has chosen. Assuming no match was are found for the city and gathering chose by him he receives a message 'SORRY DONORS ARE NOT AVAILABLEWITH THE ECWLOWING BLOOD GROUP AND AREA'.

Life Saving Contacts

If at every one individuals looking for a benefactor doesn't get any match (or their region and gathering then they will be offered a support for example he will be given a Contact Person subtleties for their close by urban communities who have the subtleties of numerous different benefactors with him. Individuals in search can call him and can get the subtleties of the givers and can be offered types of assistance as such. Yet, this life saving contact people can be accessible just for a predetermined number of urban communities however not for all. These contact people are the approved people of my blood donation center.

Mobil link Paging Services:

If at all the individual looking for blood has tracked down any issue in reaching the existence saving contacts I.e. the contact people, he was given a help called 'Mobil ink Paging Service'. The individual looking for blood was given a 'Mobil ink' India's Largest Paging Service number with the end goal that the individual who was looking can call the paging administration number and can see them the blood bunch required and the all out subtleties from where they are reaching. Then, at that point, the 'Mobil ink' will communicate a message on the pagers of their Subscribers showing the Blood Group required, the Name of the Hospital, Contact Number, Patients Name, and so forth

5. Conclusion

is a venture to help the employees when they are in need of blood. What's more it is additionally a modest dare to fulfill the necessities in a blood donation center to deal with their stocks, stock. A few easy to understand coding have likewise embraced. This bundle will end up being an incredible bundle in fulfilling every one of the prerequisites of the blood donation center. The goal of programming arranging is to give a casing work that empowers the trough to make sensible evaluations made inside a restricted time span toward the start of the product project and ought to be update routinely as the undertaking advances. It additionally gives online status of blood bunch shrewd accessibility of blood units in all the authorized blood donation centers in the state. It incorporates internet following and following arrangement of the blood and blood items (parts of blood) by the state level directors. The framework deals with every one of the exercises from blood assortment both from camps and medical clinics till the issue of blood units. It incorporates contributor screening, blood assortment, required testing, stockpiling and issue of the unit (entire human blood IP, diverse Blood part and aphaeresis blood items).

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